INSTRUCTIONS FOR FILING A CIVIL ACTION FOR VIOLATION OF CIVIL RIGHTS

Pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983, a civil rights suit is an action against a person who has acted under color of state law (as a state official or employee) to deprive a person of rights secured by the Constitution or laws of the United States. Civil rights suits filed by incarcerated individuals generally involve conditions of confinement.

Do NOT use this section 1983 form to apply for a writ of habeas corpus or to challenge the sentence you received in state or federal court. Also, do NOT use this 1983 form to file a complaint against federal personnel. Complaints against federal personnel are filed under 28 USC 1331b and Bivens v. Six Unknown Named Agents of Federal Bureau of Narcotics, 403 U.S. 388 (1971). Separate forms are available for these types of actions. The Clerk of Court can send you a copy upon request, or one should be available in the law library of your institution.

THE RIGHT COURT AND THE RIGHT DEFENDANTS

File your complaint in the United States District Court for the Northern District of West Virginia only if one or more of the defendants is located in the Northern District, or if the facts of which you complain occurred in the Northern District.

A defendant in a section 1983 action must be a person who acted under color of state law. This generally means that the person is either a state employee or someone else who acted for the state. For the warden or some other supervisory official to be a proper defendant, you must have some proof that such person either (1) personally did some act that harmed you, or (2) harmed you by personally failing to do something he or she should have done, or (3) authorized (in word or otherwise) someone else's conduct which harmed you, or (4) was aware of someone else's conduct that harmed you and went along with that conduct in some way. (This is not a complete statement of the law on this subject, but is intended **only** as a guidance).

EXHAUSTION

YOU MAY NOT BRING AN ACTION CHALLENGING PRISON CONDITIONS UNDER SECTION 1983 OR ANY OTHER FEDERAL LAW UNTIL YOU HAVE EXHAUSTED AVAILABLE ADMINISTRATIVE REMEDIES, INCLUDING ANY GRIEVANCE SYSTEM. <u>SEE</u> 42 U.S.C. SECTION 1997e(a).

SCREENING/DISMISSAL

The Court is required to screen your complaint and to dismiss your case at any time if it determines that:

- 1. You failed to exhaust all administrative remedies; or
- 2. Your case is frivolous, or malicious, or fails to state a claim on which relief may be granted, or seeks money from a defendant who is immune from such relief; or
- 3. You are asking to file your case without paying the filing fee and your allegation of poverty is untrue.

BASIC GUIDELINES

When filing forms and documents with the Court, follow these guidelines:

- -complete all forms as thoroughly as possible
- -use letter size paper only $(81/2 \times 11)$
- -sign all documents
- -send the original and one copy for each named defendant
- -do not use staples
- -do not use pencil: use black or blue pens only
- -do not bind documents
- -write only on the fronts of documents, do not write on the backs of documents

THREE-DISMISSAL RULE

If, while incarcerated, you brought a civil action or appeal in federal court have three or more times in the past that was dismissed because it was (1) frivolous, or (2) malicious, or (3) failed to state a claim on which relief may be granted, you cannot bring a new civil action or appeal a judgment in a civil action in forma pauperis. The only exception to this is if you are in "imminent danger of serious physical injury." See 28 U.S. C. Section 1915(g).

COMPENSATORY DAMAGES

If your case is allowed to proceed and you are awarded compensatory damages against a defendant, before payment of any compensatory damages, the government will attempt to notify victims of the crime for which you were convicted, because you must first pay all pending restitution orders before any part of the award goes to you.

FORMS

A civil rights action for an incarcerated individual must be submitted on forms provided by the Court (see attached). To file a civil rights action, you must submit either (a) Complaint and filing fee of \$350.00 to be paid by certified check or money order, OR (b) Complaint and In Forma Pauperis forms, which include: Application for Leave to Proceed Without Prepayment of Fees form, Consent to Collection of Fees form, and the Prisoner Trust Account Report form. Directions for filing a complaint are listed below and all necessary forms are included. Please read all of the following instructions carefully before completing **ANY** of the attached forms.

THE COMPLAINT (Attachment A)

- 1. *Instructions for Completing the Complaint Form:*
 - a. You should submit one original copy and two copies for the Court, plus one copy of the complaint for each defendant you name. <u>For example</u>, if you are naming two defendants, you would submit to the Clerk of Court the following:
 - 1. The original complaint for filing;
 - 2. Two additional copies for the Court; and
 - 3. Two copies for the defendants (One for each defendant).

Keep one additional copy of the complaint for your records. Please note that if you do not retain a copy of your complaint and later request a copy from the Court, you will be required to pay a copying fee of \$0.50 per page.

- b. All complaint forms and copies must be identical. All information must be identical. Forms from other districts must not be submitted.
- c. Do not write on the back of the complaint forms. If you need more space, use additional sheets of paper. Your complaint and all other pleadings/documents must be legibly handwritten or typed. You may submit attachments, exhibits, or motions with the complaint. Please provide sufficient copies of the attachments for each required copy of the complaint. These copies may be handwritten or typed. The Clerk does not provide copies unless a fee of \$0.50 per page is paid in advance.
- d. TITLE OF THE ACTION: In the complaint, "the title of the action: (your name), Plaintiff v. (names of people you are suing), Defendant" should include the names of all parties. See Rule 10(a), Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.
- e. DEFENDANTS: You should provide the Clerk of Court with the complete name and address of each defendant. If the first name is unknown, provide an initial. Otherwise, the Clerk cannot prepare a summons for issuance of service of process by

the Marshal. See Rule 4 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

- f. STATEMENT OF CLAIM: You are required to give facts regarding your grievance.
 THIS COMPLAINT SHOULD NOT CONTAIN LEGAL ARGUMENTS OR
 CITATIONS.
- g. RELIEF REQUESTED: State what you want. Do not make legal arguments.
- h. VERIFICATION: You should make sure that all answers are true and correct. You must verify or certify the correctness of the contents of the complaint. You verify or certify your answers by signing the complaint on p. 11.
- Note: under RULE 11, Federal Rules of Civil Procedure: only the signature of a <u>pro</u>
 <u>se</u> party on pleadings will be acceptable to the Court.
- j. INSTRUCTIONS FOR A COMPLAINT WITH MORE THAN ONE PLAINTIFF: If you and any other plaintiff(s) have the same claims, events, and defendants to be stated in your complaint, each plaintiff should file a separate complaint. Each plaintiff is responsible for the \$350.00 filing fee unless each plaintiff is granted the right to proceed without prepayment of fees by the Court.

FILING FEE (Attachments B, C, and D)

When you bring a civil action in federal court, you must pay the full amount of the filing fee (\$350.00) if you have the money to pay for it. If you have the funds to pay the filing fee, send a money order payable to Clerk, U.S. District Court in the amount of \$350.00.

If you cannot pay the full fee at the time of filing, you must apply to proceed without prepayment of fees. To file an application to proceed to proceed without prepayment of fees, you must submit the following forms: Application for Leave to Proceed Without Prepayment of Fees form (Attachment B), Consent to Collection of Fees form (Attachment C), and the Prisoner Trust Account Report (Attachment D) with ledger sheets from your prisoner trust account which reflect your account's activity for the past six months. Failure to submit all of these forms may result in dismissal of your

complaint.

In Forma Pauperis Procedures

After receiving your complaint, the Court will assess and collect an initial partial filing fee of the greater of the following:

- 1. 20% of the average monthly deposits to your prisoner account for the past six months; or
- 2. 20% of the average monthly balance in your prisoner account for the past six months.

After paying this initial partial fee, you must pay 20% of the preceding month's income received in your prisoner account. The agency having custody of you will send these payments to the Clerk of Court when your prisoner account has more than \$10.00 in it, until the full filing fee is paid. See 28 U.S.C. Section 1915(b). The full fee will be collected even if the Court dismisses the case because it is frivolous or malicious, fails to state a claim on which relief may be granted, or seeks money damages against a defendant who is immune from such relief. See 28 U.S.C. Section 1915(e)(2).

See below additional important instructions regarding your in forma pauperis documents:

- 1. You must verify or certify the correctness of the contents of the above-referenced documents.

 You should make sure that all answers are true and correct.
- 2. Be sure to include two identical copies of each of the forms listed above with the original ones when you submit them and your complaint to the Clerk. These copies may be handwritten or typed. The Clerk does not provide copies unless a fee of \$0.50 per page is paid.

CONSENT TO TRIAL BY MAGISTRATE JUDGE

In accordance with the provision of 28 U.S.C. Section 636(c), and Fed. R. Civ. P. 73, you are notified that a United States Magistrate Judge of this district is available to conduct any and all proceedings in this case including a jury or non-jury trial and to enter the final order in this case. However, exercise of this jurisdiction by a magistrate judge is permitted only if all parties voluntarily consent. If you consent to having this matter tried by a magistrate judge, you need to complete the form for NOTICE, CONSENT, AND ORDER OF REFERENCE (Attachment E).

After completing the complaint and all applicable forms, proofread them to ensure compliance with all instructions. Return the completed forms and the correct number of copies to the appropriate point of holding court:

Clerk, U.S. District Court

Clerk, U.S. District Court

PO Box 2857 PO Box 471

Clarksburg, WV 26302 Wheeling, WV 26003

Clerk, U.S. District Court

Clerk, U.S. District Court

217 W. King St., Room 102 PO Box 1518

Martinsburg, WV 25401 Elkins, WV 26241

FILING DOCUMENTS AFTER SERVICE HAS BEEN ISSUED

Documents filed with the Clerk of Court after the service has been issued on the defendants must be filed with the Court in writing in the form of a pleading, e. g.: motion, notice, memorandum, etcetera.

You must serve the defendant(s) or defense counsel with a copy of every pleading, letter, or other document submitted for consideration by the Court. The original of all documents filed with the Clerk should have a "Certificate of Service" (Attachment F).

Any pleading or other document submitted to the Clerk of Court for filing which does not bear a proper Certificate of Service may be returned to the submitting party. All instruments (pleadings, letters, motions, or other documents) pertaining to your case must be signed by the plaintiff and must state the civil action number (case number). All documents and correspondence submitted to the Clerk of Court should be on letter-sized paper (8 ½ x 11 inches). Please do not use legal-size (8 ½ x 14 inches) paper. Always submit two additional copies with the original of any document to the Clerk of Court for its files.

IMPORTANT ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

- 1. IF YOU DO NOT KEEP THE COURT ADVISED OF YOUR CURRENT ADDRESS, YOUR CASE MAY BE DISMISSED FOR WANT OF PROSECUTION.
- 2. It is improper to communicate directly with Judges or Magistrate Judges concerning matters that may become a subject in their Court.
- 3. It is improper for the Clerk, Judges, or Magistrate Judges to give legal advice to litigants.

Thank you in advance for your cooperation regarding these instructions.

AT THE DIRECTION OF THE COURT

Cheryl Dean Riley, Clerk
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA

			_
			_
			_
Ente	er the fu	ll name of the plaintiff	COMPLAINT
	J		Civil Action No.:
V.			(To be assigned by the clerk)
			_
			_
			_
		the full name of defendant(s) additional defendants, list the	em on a separate sheet of paper)
I.	PAR	TIES	
	In It	em A below, place your name,	inmate number, and address in the space provided.
	A.	Name of Plaintiff:	
		Inmate No.:	
		Address:	
			ne of the defendant, his or her official position, and provided. Use Item C for additional defendants, if any.
	В.	Name of Defendant:	

	Position:
	Place of Employment:
	C. Additional Defendants (provide the same information for each defendant as listed
in Ite	B above):
II.	PLACE OF PRESENT CONFINEMENT
Duia	Name of Institution:
rrisc	institution.
	A. Is this where the events concerning your complaint took place?
	Yes No
	If you answered "no", where did the events occur?
	B. Is there a prisoner grievance procedure in this institution?
	Yes No
	C. Did you present the facts relating to your complaint in the state prisoner grievance
	procedure?
	Yes No
	If your answer is NO, explain why not:
	If your answer is YES, what was the result at level one, level two, and level three (attach
	grievances and responses):

III. PREVIOUS LAWSUITS A. Have you begun other lawsuits in state or federal court dealing with the same facts involved in this action or otherwise related to your imprisonment? Yes No If your answer to A is Yes, describe the lawsuit in the space below. If there is more В. than one lawsuit, describe the additional lawsuits on another piece of paper using the same outline. 1. Parties to this previous lawsuit: Plaintiff(s): Defendant(s):____ 2. Court: (If federal court, name the district; if state court, name the county) 3. Docket Number: 4. Name of Judge(s) to whom case was assigned: 5. Disposition: (For example, was the case dismissed? Appealed? Pending?)

IV. STATEMENT OF CLAIM

State here, as briefly as possible, the <u>facts</u> of your case. Describe what <u>each</u> defendant did to violate your constitutional rights. Include also the names of other persons involved, dates,

6. Approximate date of filing lawsuit:

7. Approximate date of disposition:

	d places. Do not give any legal arguments or cite any cases or statutes. If you intend to ege a number of related claims, number and set forth each claim in a separate paragraph.
	re as much space as you need. Attach extra sheets of paper if necessary.
IV. ST	ATEMENT OF CLAIM - continued.

V.	RELIEF
	State briefly and exactly what you want the Court to do for you. Make no legal arguments. Cite no cases or statutes.

Signed this	day of	, 20
Signea inis	uuy oj	, 20
		Signature of Plaintiff
		Signature of Flathing
I declare under	penalty of perjury	that the foregoing is true and
correct.		
Signed this	day of	, 20

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of West Virginia

Plaintiff,				MENT OF	PROCEED FEES AND	
V.						
			CASE NU	MBER:		
Defendant.						
YOU MUST OPERSONS Affidavit in Support	OVER	18 LIVING	IN THE RES			
I swear or affirm under because of my poverty fees of my action or publicated I am entitled to under penalty of perjuthat my answers on the (28 U.S.C. § 1746; 18 Signed:	y, I canno cost a bon- co redress ary under his form and 3 U.S.C. §	ot prepay the d d for them. I . I swear or af United States re true and con \$ 1621.)	ocket then si answe firm applic laws need r rect explai- paper	gn it. Do not not not not not not not not not no	not leave any t ion is "0," "no " write in that to answer a qu	one," or "not response. If you destion or to eparate sheet of e, your case's
	Date:	Date:				
1. For both you and your s 12 months. Adjust any amo Use gross amount, that is an Income Source	unt that was nounts befo	s received weekly,	biweekly, quarterly, s for taxes or otherward	semiannually ise.		show the monthly rate.
Employment	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Self-Employment	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ 	\$
Income from real property (such as rental income)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Interest and dividends	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$

Gifts

Alimony	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Child Support	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Retirement (social security, pe	ensions,					
annuities, insurance, etc.)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Disability (social security,						
insurance payments, etc.)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Unemployment payments	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Public-Assistance (such as						
welfare)	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Other (specify):	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Total monthly income:	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
2. List your employment history	ory with most r	ecent employer	first (Gross monthly	pay is befor	e taxes or other de	ductions).
Employer	Ad	dress	Dates of Employm	ent	Gross Monthly P	ay
3. List your spouse's employ.	ment history wi	ith most recent e	employer first (Gross	monthly pa	y is before taxes of	other deductions).
4. How much cash do you are Below, state any money you o	<i>id your spouses</i> or your spouse l	<i>have?</i> \$ have in bank ac	counts or in any othe	r financial ii	nstitution	
, ,	, 1		Ž			
Financial Institution	Type of Acco	ount	Amount you have	Amount y has	our spouse	Amount other adult has*
			\$	\$		\$
			\$	\$	_	\$
			\$	\$		\$

If you are a prisoner, you must attach a statement certified by the appropriate institutional officer showing all receipts, expenditures, and balances during the last six months in your institutional accounts. If you have multiple accounts, perhaps because you have been in multiple institutions, attach one certified statement of each account.

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Attachment B

Attachment B

5. List the	assets, and their values, wh	ich you own or your spouse o	wns. Do not list clothing an	nd ordinary household furnishings.
Home	(Value)	Other real estate (Value)	Mo	tor vehicle #1 (Value)
			Make & year:	
			Model:	
			Registration #	<u> </u>
Motor vehi	cle #2 (Value)	Other assets (Value		(Value)
Make & ye	ar:			
Model:				
	n #:			
Registration				_
	ing you or your spouse mo	ganization owing you or you ney Amount owed to		nount owed to your spouse
7. State th Initials	e persons who rely on you	or your spouse for support. Relationship	Age	2
		nses of you and your family. piweekly, quarterly, semi-ann You		
	me mortgage payment (inc mobile home)	lude lot \$	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	l estate taxed included?			
Utilities (e.	lectricity, heating fuel, wat	er, sewer, and	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Home main	ntenance (repairs and upke	ep) \$	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Food		\$	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Clothing		\$	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	nd dry cleaning	\$		<u> </u>
<i>y</i>	, .		<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Medical an	nd dental expenses	\$	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

			Attachment B
Transportation (not including motor vehicle payment)	\$	<u> </u>	\$
Recreation, entertainment, newspapers, magazines, etc.	\$	<u> </u>	\$
Insurance (not deducted from wages or included in mortgage payments)	\$	<u> </u>	\$
Homeowner's or renter's	\$	<u> </u>	\$
Life	\$	\$	\$
Health	\$	\$	\$
Motor Vehicle	\$	<u> </u>	\$
Other:	\$	<u> </u>	\$
Taxes (not deducted from wages or included in mortgage payments) (specify):	\$	<u> </u>	\$
Installment payments			
Motor Vehicle	\$	<u> </u>	\$
Credit Card (name):	\$	<u> </u>	\$
Department Store (name):	\$	<u> </u>	\$
	\$	<u> </u>	\$
Other:	\$	\$	\$
Alimony, maintenance, and support paid to other	\$	<u> </u>	\$
Regular expenses for operation of business, profession, or farm (attach detailed statement	\$	<u> </u>	\$
Other (specify):	\$	<u> </u>	\$
Total monthly expenses:	\$	<u> </u>	\$
9. Do you expect any major changes to your r months?	nonthly income or ex	penses or in your assets or liabili	ties during the next 12
☐ Yes ☐ No If yes, describe on an atta	ached sheet		
10. Have you paid-or will you be paying- an a completion of this form? \square Yes \square No	attorney any money fo	or services in connection with this	s case including the

Attachment B

If yes, how much? \$	
If yes, state the attorney's name, address, and telephone number	
11. Have you paid-or will you be paying-anyone other than an a in connection with this case, including the completion of this for	
□ Yes □ No	
If yes, how much? \$	
If yes, state the person's name, address, and telephone number:	

		nd Prison Number of Plaintiff)		
				No
		Official Titles of Each Defendant)		
	<u>C(</u>	ONSENT TO COLLECTION OF I,		
the Ur	ited Sta	rison officials to withhold from my ates District Court, at Elkins, West following choices:	prison account a	and pay to the Clerk of Court for
OR	(a)	The average monthly deposits to a preceding the filing of the complaints	_	he six month period immediatel
	(b)	The average monthly balance in repreceding the filing of the complaints	•	ne six month period immediatel

I further consent for the appropriate prison officials to collect from my account, on a continuing basis each month, an amount equal to 20 percent of each month's income. Each time the amount in the account reaches \$10.00, the Trust Officer shall forward the interim payment to the Clerk's Office in Elkins, West Virginia, until such time as the \$350.00 filing fee is paid in full.

Date	Signature of Plaintiff
District of West Virginia.	
additional fees, costs, or sanctions imposed by the	ne United States District Court for the Northern
By executing this document, I also auth	horize collection on a continuing basis of any

OFFICE OF THE CLERK

PRISONER TRUST ACCOUNT REPORT

Name:	Inmate #:
TO:	Trust Officer
FROM:	Cheryl Dean Riley, Clerk, U. S. District Court, Northern District of West Virginia
RE:	Civil Action No
of each inst	on Litigation Reform Act, a prisoner initiating a civil action must obtain from the Trust Officer tion in which the prisoner was confined during the preceding six months, a certified copy of trust account statement for the six months prior to the filing of his or her complaint.
•	te this form, attach the supporting ledger sheets, and return these documents to the prisoner for Clerk of Court. The ledger sheets MUST be attached for the Court to process this form.
Date compl	nt to be filed:
Account Ba	nce at time of filing complaint:
AVERAGE	IONTHLY DEPOSITS during the six months prior to the filing of the civil action:
AVERAGE	IONTHLY BALANCE during the six months prior to the filing of the civil action:

Attachment D

I certify that the above informati	ion accurately states the deposits and balances in the	he applicant's trust account
for the period shown and that the	he attached ledger sheets are true copies of the a	ccount records maintained
in the ordinary course of busine	ess.	
Date	Authorized Signature	Title

United States District Court Northern District of West Virginia

NOTICE, CONSENT, AND ORDER OF REFERENCE EXERCISE OF JURISDICTION BY A UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

Plaintiff,		
v.	Case Number:	
	nt.	
	ILITY OF A UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE	Judge
1	TO EXERCISE JURISDICTION	
In accordance with the provisions of 28 U.S.	C. 8636(c), and Fed. R. Civ. P. 73, you are	notified that a United States magistrate
judge of this district court is available to conduct any or	•	<u> </u>
of a final judgment. Exercise of this jurisdiction by a r		
You may, without adverse substantive consections being exercised by a magistrate judge. If any party with not be communicated to any magistrate judge or to the	thholds consent, the identity of the parties	consenting or withholding consent wil
Any appeal from a judgment entered by a ma	agistrate judge shall be taken directly to the	United States Court of Appeals for the
Fourth Circuit in the same manner as an appeal from a		H
CONSENT TO THE EXERCISE OF	JURISDICTION BY A UNITED STATES MAG	GISTRATE JUDGE
In accordance with provisions of 28 U.S.C. §6 magistrate judge conduct any and all proceedings in thi judgment proceedings.	=	
Party Represented	Signatures	Date
		

ORDER OF REFERENCE					
IT IS ORDERED that this case be referred toUnited States Magistrate Judge, to conduct all occeedings and order the entry of judgment in accordance with 28 U.S.C. §636(c), and Fed. R. Civ. P. 73.					
Date	United States District Judge				
	COURT <u>ONLY IF</u> ALL PARTIES HAVE CONSENTED <u>ON THIS</u> TION BY A UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE.				

v.	
	Civil Action No.:
Certificate	e of Service
I, (your name here), appearing pro se, hereby	certify that I have served the foregoing (title of
document being sent) upon the defendant(s) by	depositing true copies of the same in the United
States mail, postage prepaid, upon the following	g counsel of record for the defendant(s) on (insert
date here):	
(List name and address of counsel for de	fendant(s))
	(sign your name)